Index of Authors

Aabo, S., Andersen, J. K. & Olsen, J. E. Research note: Detection of *Salmonella* in minced meat by the polymerase chain reaction method 180

Ab Shukor, N. A. *see* Li, H.

Abdel-Salam, T. *see* Shoeb, H. A.

Ahmad, S. K. & Prasad, J. S. Efficacy of foliar extracts against pre- and post-harvest diseases of sponge-gourd fruits 373

Ahmed, R. *see* Jackson, S. G.

Ahrne, S. *see* Johansson, M.-L.

Ahtiainen, J. *see* Lahti, K.

Al-Shora, H. I. *see* Shoeb, H. A.

An, Y. H. *see* McDowell, S. G.

Andersen, J. K. *see* Aabo, S.

Anu Appaiah, K. A. & Karanth, N. G. K. Production of extracellular lipase by the hexachlorocyclohexane utilizing *Pseudomonas* strain Ptm^+ 65

Apte, S. C. *see* Davies, C. M.

Armenante, P. M. *see* Fava, F.

Arrighi, S. *see* Carducci, A.

Asensio, C., Gomez, R. & Pelaez, C. Effect of heat treatment on the proteolytic activity of mesophilic bacteria isolated from goats' milk cheese 25

Ashok, B. T., Saxena, S. & Musarrat, J. Isolation and characterization of four polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon degrading bacteria from soil near an oil refinery 246

Bagsic, R. D., Fegan, M., Li, X. & Hayward, A. C. Construction of species-specific primers for *Pseudomonas andropogonis* based on 16S rDNA sequences 87

Baker, W. L. *see* Lonergan, G.

Ballongue, J. *see* Crociani, J. *also* Tahri, K.

Banerjee, U. C. *see* Mohapatra, B. R.

Beggs, T. S. *see* Maillard, J.-Y.

Behki, R. M. *see* Shao, Z.

Blackburn, C. de W. *see* Curtis, L. M.

Bloomfield, S. F. *see* Raman, A.

Boan, I. F. *see* Martinez-Murcia, A. J.

Boggaram, V. *see* Rajagopalan, M.

Bonilla-Salinas, M., Lappe, P., Ulloa, M., Garcia-Garibay, M. & Gomez-Ruiz, L. Isolation and identification of killer yeasts from sugar cane molasses 115

Bottazzi, V. *see* Kmet, V.

Bridge, P. D., Hopkinson, L. A. & Rutherford, M. A. Rapid mitochondrial probes for analysis of polymorphisms in *Fusarium oxysporum* special forms 198

Brooker, J. D. *see* Nili, N.

Brooker, J. D., Lum, D. K., Thomson, A. M. & Ward, H. M. A gene-targeting suicide vector for *Streptococcus bovis* 292

Callegari, M. L. *see* Kmet, V.

Canela, R. *see* Martin, S.

Carducci, A., Arrighi, S. & Ruschi, A. Detection of coliphages and enteroviruses in sewage and aerosol from an activated sludge wastewater treatment plant 207

Carli, T., Diker, K. S. & Eyigor, A. Sulphate-reducing bacteria in bovine faeces 228

Catroux, G. *see* Gomez, M.

Chang, C.-A. *see* Labbe, R. G.

Chao, W.-L. Effects of acid rain on the nitrifying activity of copper amended soil 23

Chick, K. E. *see* Coleman, D. J.

Chikindas, M. L., Venema, K., Ledeboer, A. M., Venema, G. & Kok, J. Expression of lactococcin A and pediocin PA-1 in heterologous hosts 183

Cobbinah, J. R. *see* Li, H.

Cocconcelli, P. S., Porro, D., Galandini, S. & Senini, L. Development of RAPD protocol for typing of strains of lactic acid bacteria and enterococci 376

Coleman, D. J., Chick, K. E. & Nye, K. J. An evaluation of immunomagnetic separation for the detection of salmonellas in raw chicken carcasses 152

Coleman, D. J., Nye, K. J., Chick, K. E. & Gagg, C. M. A comparison of immunomagnetic separation plus enrichment with conventional salmonella culture in the examination of raw sausages 249

Collins, M. D. *see* Foster, G.

Crociani, J. *see* Tahri, K.

Crociani, J., Grill, J.-P., Huppert, M. & Ballongue, J. Adhesion of different bifidobacteria strains to human enterocyte-like Caco-2 cells and comparison with *in vivo* study 146

Cunningham, M. A. *see* Hugenholtz, P.

Curtis, L. M., Patrick, M. & Blackburn, C. de W. Survival of *Campylobacter jejuni* in foods and comparison with a predictive model 194

Davies, A. R. & Slade, A. Fate of *Aeromonas* and *Yersinia* on modified-atmosphere-packaged (MAP) cod and trout 354

Davies, C. M., Apte, S. C. & Peterson, S. M. β-D-galactosidase activity of viable, non-culturable coliform bacteria in marine waters 99

Davila, A. M. *see* Figueroa, C.

Day, M. J. *see* Maillard, J.-Y.

Dick, W. A. *see* Shao, Z.

Diker, K. S. *see* Carli, T.

Draughn, R. A. *see* McDowell, S. G.

Dykes, G. A. *see* Geornaras, I.

Dykes, G. A., Geornaras, I. & Von Holy, A. Advantages of sucrose-dependent extracellular polysaccharide

production to lactic acid bacteria in sucrose-rich environments 327
Evguenieva-Hackenberg, E. & Selenska-Pobell, S. Variability of the 5'-end of the large subunit rDNA and presence of a new short class of rRNA in Rhizobiaceae 402
Eyiogor, A. *see* Carli, T.
Falih, A. M. K. & Wainwright, M. Nitrification *in vitro* by a range of filamentous fungi and yeasts 18
Fava, F., Armenante, P. M. & Kafkewitz, D. Aerobic degradation and dechlorination of 2-chlorophenol, 3-chlorophenol and 4-chlorophenol by a *Pseudomonas pickettii* strain 307
Fegan, M. *see* Bagsic, R. D.
Fernandez Garayzabal, F. *see* Foster, G.
Fernandez, P. S. *see* Peck, M. W.
Figueroa, C., Davila, A. M. & Pourquie, J. Lactic acid bacteria of the sour cassava starch fermentation 126
Flint, K. P. *see* Lim, C.-H.
Flint, S. H. & Hartley, N. J. Evaluation of the TECRA *Escherichia coli* O157 visual immunoassay for tests on dairy products 79
Foster, G., Ross, H. M., Naylor, R. D., Collins, M. D., Pascual Ramos, C., Fernandez Garayzabal, F. & Reid, R. J. *Cetobacterium ceti* gen. nov., sp. nov., new Gram-negative obligate anaerobe from sea mammals 202
Foucaud, C., Herve, M., Neumann, J. M. & Hemme, D. Glucose metabolism and internal pH of *Lactococcus lactis* subsp. *lactis* cells utilizing NMR spectroscopy 10
Friedman, R. J. *see* McDowell, S. G.
Fuerst, J. A. *see* Hugenholtz, P.
Fujimoto, Y. *see* Itoh, T.
Furr, J. R. *see* Hiom, S. J.
Gagg, C. M. *see* Coleman, D. J.
Galandini, S. *see* Cocconcelli, P. S.
Garcia-Garibay, M. *see* Bonilla-Salinas, M.
Gasset, M. *see* Lacadena, J.
Gavilanes, J. G. *see* Lacadena, J.
Gavriel, A. & Lamb, A. J. Assessment of media used for selective isolation of *Aeromonas* spp. 313
Geornaras, I. *see* Dykes, G. A.
Geornaras, I., Dykes, G. A. & Von Holy, A. Biogenic amine formation by poultry-associated spoilage and pathogenic bacteria 164
Ghosh, P. *see* Rajeshwari, K. V.
Gilmour, A. *see* Madden, R. H.
Gomez, M., Revellin, C., Hartmann, A. & Catrouz, G. Improved enumeration of *Bradyrhizobium japonicum* in commercial soybean inoculants using selective media 142
Gomez, R. *see* Asensio, C.
Gomez-Ruiz, L. *see* Bonilla-Salinas, M.
Goodbrand, R. B. *see* Jackson, S. G.
Gordon, M. H. *see* Graffham, A. J.
Graffham, A. J., Gordon, M. H., Westby, A. & Owens, J. D. Nutrition of tempe moulds 223
Gray, D. I. *see* Strachan, N. J. C.
Grill, J.-P. *see* Crociani, J.
Gurjar, M., Khire, J. M. & Khan, M. I. Bioemulsifier production by *Bacillus stearothermophilus* VR-8 isolate 83
Gustavsson, T. *see* Hreggvidsson, G. O.
Harmon, R. J. *see* Matos, J. E. S.
Hartley, N. J. *see* Flint, S. H.
Hartmann, A. *see* Gomez, M.
Hatha, A. A. M. & Lakshmanaperumalsamy, P. Antibiotic resistance of *Salmonella* strains isolated from fish and crustaceans 47
Hayward, A. C. *see* Bagsic, R. D.
Hemme, D. *see* Foucaud, C.
Hendrikz, J. K. *see* Hugenholtz, P.
Herve, M. *see* Foucaud, C.
Higuchi, K. *see* Ohba, M.
Hiom, S. J., Furr, J. R. & Russell, A. D. Uptake of ^{14}C-chlorhexidine gluconate by *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, *Candida albicans* and *Candida glabrata* 20
Hjorleifsdottir, S. *see* Hreggvidsson, G. O.
Hodrova, B., Kopecny, J. & Petr, O. Interaction of the rumen fungus *Orpinomyces joyonii* with *Megasphaera elsdenni* and *Eubacterium limosum* 34
Holst, O. *see* Hreggvidsson, G. O.
Hopkinson, L. A. *see* Bridge, P. D.
Hreggvidsson, G. O., Gustavsson, T., Holst, O., Kronsbein, K., Hjorleifsdottir, S., Skjenstad, T. & Kristjansson, J. K. Large scale cultivation of *Hydrogenobacter thermophilus* on hydrogen 277
Hudson, R. A. *see* Maillard, J.-Y.
Hugenholtz, P., Cunningham, M. A., Hendrikz, J. K. & Fuerst, J. A. Desiccation resistance of bacteria isolated from an air-handling system biofilm determined using a simple quantitative membrane filter method 41
Huppert, M. *see* Crociani, J.
Iinuma, M. *see* Sato, M.
Iivanainen, E., Martikainen, P. J. & Katila, M.-L. Effect of freezing of water samples on viable counts of environmental mycobacteria 257
Illmer, P., Marschall, K. & Schinner, F. Influence of available aluminium on soil micro-organisms 393
Iqbal, S., Khalid, Z. M. & Malik, K. A. Enhanced biodegradation and emulsification of crude oil and hyperproduction of biosurfactants by a gamma ray-induced mutant of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* 176

Itoh, T., Fujimoto, Y., Kawai, Y., Toba, T. & Saito, T. Inhibition of food-borne pathogenic bacteria by bacteriocins from *Lactobacillus gasseri* 137
Jackson, S. G., Goodbrand, R. B., Ahmed, R. & Kasatiya, S. *Bacillus cereus* and *Bacillus thuringiensis* isolated in a gastroenteritis outbreak investigation 103
Jocteur-Monrozier, L. *see* Recorbet, G.
Johansson, M.-L., Quednau, M., Molin, G. & Ahrne, S. Randomly amplified polymorphic DNA (RAPD) for rapid typing of *Lactobacillus plantarum* strains 155
Joosten, H. M. L. J. & Nunez, M. Adsorption of nisin and enterocin 4 to polypropylene and glass surfaces and its prevention by Tween 80 389
Jouany, J. P. *see* Newbold, C. J.
Kafkewitz, D. *see* Fava, F.
Kanatani, K., Tahara, T., Oshimura, M., Sano, K. & Umezawa, C. Cloning and nucleotide sequence of the gene for acidocin 8912, a bacteriocin from *Lactobacillus acidophilus* TK 8912 384
Karanth, N. G. K. *see* Anu Appaiah, K. A.
Kasatiya, S. *see* Jackson, S. G.
Katila, M.-L. *see* Iivanainen, E.
Kawai, Y. *see* Itoh, T.
Khalid, Z. M. *see* Iqbal, S.
Khan, M. I. *see* Gurjar, M.
Khire, J. M. *see* Gurjar, M.
Kinderlerer, J. L. Czapek Casein 50% Glucose (CZC50G): a new medium for the identification of foodborne *Chrysosporium* spp. 131
Kmet, V., Callegari, M. L., Bottazzi, V. & Morelli, L. Aggregation-promoting factor in pig intestinal *Lactobacillus* strains 351
Knott, A. G. & Russell, A. D. Effects of chlorhexidine gluconate on the development of spores of *Bacillus subtilis* 117
Koga, T. *see* Osawa, R.
Koike, M., Watanabe, M., Nagao, H. & Ohshima, S. Molecular analysis of Japanese isolates of *Verticillium dahliae* and *V. albo-atrum* 75
Kok, J. *see* Chikindas, M. L.
Kopecny, J. *see* Hodrova, B.
Korsten, L. *see* Pillay, D.
Kristjansson, J. K. *see* Hreggvidsson, G. O.
Kronsbein, K. *see* Hreggvidsson, G. O.
Kulkarni, P. R. *see* Viswanathan, P.
Kurane, R. *see* Suemori, A.
Labbe, R. G. & Chang, C.-A. Recovery of heat-injured spores of *Clostridium perfringens* types B, C and D by lysozyme and an initiation protein 302
Lacadena, J., Martinez del Pozo, A., Mancheno, J. M., Gasset, M., Onaderra, M. & Gavilanes, J. G. *Escherichia coli* JA211 can suppress the UAG stop signal 96
Lahti, K., Ahtiainen, J., Rapala, J., Sivonen, K. & Niemela, S. I. Assessment of rapid bioassays for detecting cyanobacterial toxicity 109
Lakshmanaperumalsamy, P. *see* Hatha, A. A. M.
Lamb, A. J. *see* Gavriel, A.
Landaud, S., Piquerel, P. & Pourquie, J. Screening for bacilli producing cellulolytic enzyme active in the neutral pH range 319
Langlois, B. E. *see* Matos, J. E. S.
Lappe, P. *see* Bonilla-Salinas, M.
Lassalas, B. *see* Newbold, C. J.
Ledeboer, A. M. *see* Chikindas, M. L.
Leifert, C. *see* Li, H.
Li, H., Veenendaal, E., Ab Shukor, N. A., Cobbinah, J. R. & Leifert, C. Yeast populations on the tropical timber tree species *Milicia excelsa* 322
Li, K. & West, T. P. Isolation of uracil auxotrophs from *Burkholderia cepacia* ATCC 25416 336
Li, K. & West, T. P. Pyrimidine synthesis in *Burkholderia cepacia* ATCC 25416 340
Li, X. *see* Bagsic, R. D.
Lim, C.-H. & Flint, K. P. The recovery of heat-stressed *Escherichia coli* in lake water microcosms 364
Lonergan, G. & Baker, W. L. Comparative study of substrates of fungal laccase 31
Lum, D. K. *see* Brooker, J. D.
Lund, F. Diagnostic characterization of *Penicillium palitans, P. commune* and *P. solitum* 60
Madden, R. H. & Gilmour, A. Impedance as an alternative to MPN enumeration of coliforms in pasteurized milks 387
Madiraju, M. V. V. S. *see* Rajagopalan, M.
Magan, N. *see* Marin, S.
Maillard, J.-Y., Beggs, T. S., Day, M. J., Hudson, R. A. & Russell, A. D. Effects of biocides on the transduction of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* PAO by F116 bacteriophage 215
Malik, K. A. *see* Iqbal, S.
Mancheno, J. M. *see* Lacadena, J.
Marin, S., Sanchis, V., Vinas, I., Canela, R. & Magan, N. Effect of water activity and temperature on growth and fumonisin B_1 and B_2 production by *Fusarium proliferatum* and *F. moniliforme* on maize grain 298
Marounek, M. & Petr, O. Fermentation of glucose and xylose in ruminal strains of *Butyrivibrio fibrisolvens* 272
Marschall, K. *see* Illmer, P.
Martikainen, P. J. *see* Iivanainen, E.
Martinez del Pozo, A. *see* Lacadena, J.
Martinez-Murcia, A. J., Boan, I. F. & Rodrigues-Valera,

F. Evaluation of the authenticity of haloarchaeal strains by random-amplified polymorphic DNA 106
Matos, J. E. S., Harmon, R. J. & Langlois, B. E. Lecithinase reaction of *Staphylococcus aureus* strains of different origin on Baird-Parker medium 334
McCleery, D. R. & Rowe, M. T. Development of a selective plating technique for the recovery of *Escherichia coli* O157:H7 after heat stress 252
McDowell, S. G., An, Y. H., Draughan, R. A. & Friedman, R. J. Application of a fluorescent redox dye for enumeration of metabolically active bacteria on albumin-coated titanium surfaces 1
Melkozernov, A. N. *see* Puchkov, E. O.
Micklewright, I. J. & Sartory, D. P. Evaluation of the BBL Crystal Enteric/Nonfermenter kit for the identification of water-derived environmental Enterobacteriaceae 160
Miyamoto, K. *see* Ohba, M.
Miyazaki, T. *see* Sato, M.
Mizuki, E. *see* Ohba, M.
Moerschbacher, B. *see* Reitz, M.
Mohapatra, B. R., Sani, R. K. & Banerjee, U. C. Characterization of L-asparaginase from *Bacillus* sp. isolated from an intertidal marine alga (*Sargassum* sp.) 380
Molin, G. *see* Johansson, M.-L.
Morelli, L. *see* Kmet, V.
Mukherjee, S. N. *see* Puntambekar, U. S.
Musarrat, J. *see* Ashok, B. T.
Nagao, H. *see* Koike, M.
Nakajima, K. *see* Suemori, A.
Nakamura, Y. *see* Suemori, A.
Naylor, R. D. *see* Foster, G.
Neumann, J. M. *see* Foucaud, C.
Newbold, C. J., Lassalas, B. & Jouany, J. P. The importance of methanogens associated with ciliate protozoa in ruminal methane production *in vitro* 230
Niemela S. I. *see* Lahti, K.
Nili, N. & Brooker, J. D. A defined medium for rumen bacteria and identification of strains impaired in de novo biosynthesis of certain amino acids 69
Nojoumi, S. A., Smith, D. G. & Rowbury, R. J. Tolerance to acid in pH 5·0-grown organisms of potentially pathogenic Gram-negative bacteria 359
Nunez, M. *see* Joosten, H. M. L. J.
Nye, K. J. *see* Coleman, D. J.
Oda, Y. & Tonomura, K. Electrophoretic karyotyping of the yeast genus *Torulaspora* 190
Ohba, M., Saitoh, H., Miyamoto, K., Higuchi, K. & Mizuki, E. *Bacillus thuringiensis* serovar *higo* (flagellar serotype 44), a new serogroup with a larvicidal activity preferential for the anopheline mosquito 316
Ohshima, S. *see* Koike, M.
Ohyama, M. *see* Sato, M.
Olsen, J. E. *see* Aabo, S.
Onaderra, M. *see* Lacadena, J.
Orsi, C. *see* Vescovo, M.
Osawa, R. & Koga, T. An investigation of aquatic bacteria capable of utilizing chitin as sole source of nutrients 288
Oshimura, M. *see* Kanatani, K.
Owens, J. D. *see* Graffham, A. J.
Pascual Ramos, C. *see* Foster, G.
Patrick, M. *see* Curtis, L. M.
Peck, M. W. & Fernandez, P. S. Effect of lysozyme concentration, heating at 90°C and then incubation at chilled temperatures on growth from spores of non-proteolytic *Clostridium botulinum* 50
Palaez, C. *see* Asensio, C.
Peterson, S. M. *see* Davies, C. M.
Petr, O. *see* Hodrova, B. *also* Marounek, M.
PHLS Water Surveillance Group. Preliminary study of microbiological parameters in eight inland recreational waters 267
Pillay, B. *see* Pillay, D.
Pillay, D., Pillay, B., Wachters, E. A. & Korsten, L. Electrophoretic and immunological analysis of lipopolysaccharides of *Xanthomonas albilineans* from three geographical regions 210
Piquerel, P. *see* Landaud, S.
Porro, D. *see* Cocconcelli, P. S.
Pourquie, J. *see* Figueroa, C. *also* Landaud, S.
Prakash, G. *see* Rajeshwari, K. V.
Prasad, J. S. *see* Ahmad, S. K.
Prasad, M. M. & Singh, H. N. P. Biodegradation of chemical constituents in tasar silk cocoons after infection with fungi 235
Puchkov, E. O. & Melkozernov, A. N. Fluorimetric assessment of *Pseudomonas fluorescens* viability after freeze-thawing using ethidium bromide 368
Puntambekar, U. S., Mukherjee, S. N. & Ranjekar, P. K. Toxicity of *Bacillus thuringiensis* and protoplast fusant against *Spodoptera litura* (F.) 348
Quednau, M. *see* Johansson, M.-L.
Rajagopalan, M., Boggaram, V. & Madiraju, M. V. V. S. A rapid protocol for isolation of RNA from mycobacteria 14
Rajeshwari, K. V., Prakash, G. & Ghosh, P. Improved process for xanthan production using modified media and intermittent feeding strategy 173
Raman, A., Weir, U. & Bloomfield, S. F. Antimicrobial effects of tea-tree oil and its major components on

Staphylococcus aureus, Staph. epidermidis and *Propionibacterium acnes* 242
Ranjekar, P. K. *see* Puntambekar, U. S.
Rapala, J. *see* Lahti, K.
Recorbet, G., Richaume, A. & Jocteur-Monrozier, L. Distribution of a genetically-engineered *Escherichia coli* population introduced into soil 38
Reid, R. J. *see* Foster, G.
Reitz, M., Walters, D. R., Moerschbacher, B. & Robins, D. J. The effects of two synthetic putrescine analogues on germination and appressorium formation by uredospores of *Uromyces viciae-fabae* on artificial membranes 285
Revellin, C. *see* Gomez, M.
Richaume, A. *see* Recorbet, G.
Rittmann, B. E. *see* Smets, B. F.
Robins, D. J. *see* Reitz, M.
Rodrigues-Valera, F. *see* Martinez-Murcia, A. J.
Ross, H. M. *see* Foster, G.
Rossi, M. P. *see* Scortichini, M.
Rowbury, R. J. *see* Nojoumi, S. A.
Rowe, M. T. *see* McCleery, D. R.
Ruschi, A. *see* Carducci, A.
Russell, A. D. *see* Hiom, S. J. *also* Knott, A. G. *also* Maillard, J.-Y.
Rutherford, M. A. *see* Bridge, P. D.
Saito, T. *see* Itoh, T.
Saitoh, H. *see* Ohba, M.
Sanchis, V. *see* Marin, S.
Sani, R. K. *see* Mohapatra, B. R.
Sano, K. *see* Kanatani, K.
Sartory, D. P. *see* Micklewright, I. J.
Sato, M., Tsuchiya, H., Miyazaki, T., Ohyama, M., Tanaka, T. & Iinuma, M. Antibacterial activity of flavanostilbenes against methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* 219
Saxena, S. *see* Ashok, B. T.
Schinner, F. *see* Illmer, P.
Schneider, F. *see* Tahri, K.
Scolari, G. *see* Vescovo, M.
Scortichini, M. & Rossi, M. P. Influence of subculturing some phytopathogenic bacteria on their carbohydrate utilizing profile 237
Selenska-Pobell, S. *see* Evguenieva-Hackenberg, E.
Senini, L., *see* Cocconcelli, P. S.
Shao, Z., Dick, W. A. & Behki, R. M. An improved *Escherichia coli–Rhodococcus* shuttle vector and plasmid transformation in *Rhodococcus* spp. using electroporation 261
Shoeb, H. A., Al-Shora, H. I. & Abdel-Salam, T. Ascorbate as an induction inhibitor of β-lactamase in a strain of *Enterobacter cloacae* 398
Singh, H. N. P. *see* Prasad, M. M.
Sivonen, K. *see* Lahti, K.
Skjenstad, T. *see* Hreggvidsson, G. O.
Slade, A. *see* Davies, A. R.
Smets, B. F., Rittmann, B. E. & Stahl, D. A. Quantification of the effect of substrate concentration on the conjugal transfer rate of the TOL plasmid in short-term batch mating experiments 167
Smith, D. G. *see* Nojoumi, S. A.
Stahl, D. A. *see* Smets, B. F.
Strachan, N. J. C. & Gray, D. I. A rapid general method for the identification of PCR products using a fibre-optic biosensor and its application to the detection of *Listeria* 5
Suemori, A., Nakajima, K., Kurane, R. & Nakamura, Y. Degradation of aromatic amino acids by *Rhodococcus erythropolis* 55
Tahara, T. *see* Kanatani, K.
Tahri, K., Crociani, J., Ballongue, J. & Schneider, F. Effects of three strains of bifidobacteria on cholesterol 149
Tanaka, T. *see* Sato, M.
Thomson, A. M. *see* Brooker, J. D.
Toba, T. *see* Itoh, T.
Tomita, F. *see* Yokota, A.
Tonomura, K. *see* Oda, Y.
Torriani, S. *see* Vescovo, M.
Tran, T. T. Evaluation of Oxyrase® enrichment method for isolation of *Campylobacter jejuni* from inoculated foods 345
Tsuchiya, H. *see* Sato, M.
Ulloa, M. *see* Bonilla-Salinas, M.
Umezawa, C. *see* Kanatani, K.
Veenendaal, E. *see* Li, H.
Venema, G. *see* Chikindas, M. L.
Venema, K. *see* Chikindas, M. L.
Vescovo, M., Orsi, C., Scolari, G. & Torriani, S. Inhibitory effect of selected lactic acid bacteria on microflora associated with ready-to-use vegetables 121
Vinas, I. *see* Marin, S.
Viswanathan, P. & Kulkarni, P. R. Effect of polyols on heat inactivation of *Aspergillus niger* van Teighem inulinase 282
Von Holy, A. *see* Dykes, G. A. *also* Georgnaras, I.
Wachters, E. A. *see* Pillay, D.
Wainwright, M. *see* Falih, A. M. K.
Walters, D. R. *see* Reitz, M. *also* Zarb, J.
Ward, H. M. *see* Brooker, J. D.
Watanabe, M. *see* Koike, M.

Weir, U. *see* Raman, A.
West, T. P. *see* Li, K.
Westby, A. *see* Graffham, A. J.
Yamauchi, O. *see* Yokota, A.
Yokota, A., Yamauchi, O. & Tomita, F. Production of inulotriose from inulin by inulin-degrading enzyme from *Streptomyces rochei* E87 330
Zarb, J. & Walters, D. R. Polyamine biosynthesis in the ectomycorrhizal fungus *Paxillus involutus* exposed to zinc 93

Index of Subjects

Acid rain in nitrifying activity of copper amended soil (Chao) 23
Acid tolerance in Gram-negative bacteria (Nojoumi, Smith & Rowbury) 359
Adhesion of bifidobacteria to Caco-2 cells (Crociani, Grill, Huppert & Ballongue) 146
Adsorption of nisin and enterocin 4 to polypropylene and glass (Joosten & Nunez) 389
Advantages of lactic extracellular polysaccharides (Dykes, Geornaras & Von Holy) 327
Aggregation factor in *Lactobacillus* (Kmet, Callegari, Bottazzi & Morelli) 351
Amber suppression in *Escherichia coli* (Lacadena, Martinez del Pozo, Mancheno, Gasset, Onaderra & Gavilanes) 96
Anti-MRSA activity of flavanostilbenes (Sato, Tsuchiya, Miyazaki, Ohyama, Tanaka & Iinuma) 219
Antibiotic resistance of *Salmonella* strains from fish and crustaceans (Hatha & Lakshmanaperumalsamy) 47
Antimicrobial effects of tea-tree oil (Raman, Weir & Bloomfield) 242
Aquatic bacteria utilizing chitin (Osawa & Koga) 288
Authenticity of halophiles by RAPD (Martinez-Murcia, Boan & Rodriguez-Valera) 106
Bacillus cellulase active in neutral pH (Landaud, Piquerel & Pourquie) 319
Bacillus thuringiensis serovar *higo* (Ohba, Saitoh, Miyamoto, Higuchi & Mizuki) 316
Bacillus thuringiensis: cause for concern? (Jackson, Goodbrand, Ahmed & Kasatiya) 103
Bacterial staining on albumin-coated titanium (McDowell, An, Draughn & Friedman) 1
Bacteriocin from *Lactobacillus gasseri* (Itoh, Fujimoto, Kawai, Toba & Saito) 137
Beta-D-galactosidase from viable non-culturable bacteria (Davies, Apte & Peterson) 99
Bioassays for cyanobacterial toxicity (Lahti, Ahtiainen, Rapala, Sivonen & Niemela) 109
Biocides in the transduction of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* (Maillard, Beggs, Day, Hudson & Russell) 215
Bioemulsifier from *Bacillus stearothermophilus* VR-8 isolate (Gurjar, Khire & Khan) 83
Bradyrhizobium enumeration in commercial soybean inoculants (Gomez, Revellin, Hartmann & Catroux) 142
Campylobacter survival in foods (Curtis, Patrick & Blackburn) 194
Carbohydrate-utilizing ability of bacteria (Scortichini & Rossi) 237
Cetobacterium ceti from sea mammals (Foster, Ross, Naylor, Collins, Pascual Ramos, Fernandez Garayzabal & Reid) 202
Characterization of L-asparaginase from *Bacillus* (Mohapatra, Sani & Banerjee) 380
Chemical constituents in tasar silk cocoons after fungal infection (Prasad & Singh) 235
Chlorhexidine gluconate in the development of spores of *Bacillus subtilis* (Knott & Russell) 117
Cloning of the *acdT* gene (Kanatani, Tahara, Oshimura, Sano & Umezawa) 384
Coliphages and enteroviruses in sewage and aerosol (Carducci, Arrighi & Ruschi) 207
Conjugal transfer rate of TOL plasmid (Smets, Rittmann & Stahl) 167
Cultivation of *Hydrogenobacter thermophilus* on hydrogen (Hreggvidsson, Gustavsson, Holst, Kronsbein, Hjorleifsdottir, Skjenstad & Kristjannsson) 277
Czapek Casein 50% Glucose (CZC50G) (Kinderlerer) 131
Defined medium for nitrogen utilization (Nili & Brooker) 69
Degradation and dechlorination of chlorophenols (Fava, Armenante & Kafkewitz) 307
Degradation of aromatic amino acids by *Rhodococcus erythropolis* (Suemori, Nakajima, Kurane & Nakamura) 55
Desiccation resistance of bacteria (Hugenholtz, Cunningham, Hendrikz & Fuerst) 41
Detection of *Salmonella* in minced meat by PCR (Aabo, Andersen & Olsen) 180
Distribution of *Escherichia coli* in soil (Recorbet, Richaume & Jocteur-Monrozier) 38
DNA biosensor method for *Listeria* (Strachan & Gray) 5
Effect of polyols on *Aspergillus niger* inulinase (Viswanathan & Kulkarni) 282
Effects of bifidobacteria on cholesterol (Tahri, Crociani, Ballongue & Schneider) 149
Efficacy of foliar extracts (Ahmad & Prasad) 373
Electrophoretic karyotyping of the yeast genus *Torulaspora* (Oda & Tonomura) 190
Enhanced biosurfactant production (Iqbal, Khalid & Malik) 176
Enriched immunomagnetic separation (Coleman, Nye, Chick & Gagg) 249
Evaluation of Crystal Enteric/Nonfermenter ID kit (Micklewright & Sartory) 160
Extracellular lipase by HCH utilizing *Pseudomonas* (Anu Appaiah & Karanth) 65
Fate of pathogens on modified-atmosphere-packaged fish (Davies & Slade) 354
Fluorimetric viability assessment (Puchkov & Melkozernov) 368
Fusarium mtDNA probes (Bridge, Hopkinson & Rutherford) 198

Germling development in *Uromyces viciae-fabae* (Reitz, Walters, Moerschbacher & Robins) 285
Heated spores of *Clostridium botulinum* (Peck & Fernandez) 50
Heterologous bacteriocin expression (Chikindas, Venema, Ledeboer, Venema & Kok) 183
Immunomagnetic separation for *Salmonella* detection (Coleman, Chick & Nye) 152
Impedance enumeration of coliforms in milk (Madden & Gilmour) 387
Induction inhibition of β-lactamase (Shoeb, Al-Shora & Abdel-Salam) 398
Influence of available aluminium on soil micro-organisms (Illmer, Marschall & Schinner) 393
Interactions of rumen microbes (Hodrova, Kopecny & Petr) 34
Intergeneric protoplast fusion (Puntambekar, Mukherjee & Ranjekar) 348
Inulotriose production by a *Streptomyces* enzyme (Yokota, Yamauchi & Tomita) 33
Isolation of *Aeromonas* spp. (Gavriel & Lamb) 313
Isolation of *Campylobacter jejuni* from inoculated foods (Tran) 345
Isolation of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon degrading bacteria (Ashok, Saxena & Musarrat) 246
Isolation of RNA from mycobacteria (Rajagopalan, Boggaram & Madiraju) 14
Killer yeasts from sugar cane molasses (Bonilla-Salinas, Lappe, Ulloa, Garcia-Garibay & Gomez-Ruiz) 115
Lactic acid bacteria inhibition in vegetables (Vescovo, Orsi, Scolari & Torriani) 121
Lactococcus lactis metabolism by NMR (Foucaud, Herve, Neumann & Hemme) 10
Large subunit rRNA in Rhizobiaceae (Evguenieva-Hackenberg & Selenska-Pobell) 402
Lecithinase reaction of *Staphylococcus aureus* (Matos, Harmon & Langlois) 334
Lipopolysaccharides of *Xanthomonas albilineans* (Pillay, Pillay, Wachters & Korsten) 210
Mesophilic bacteria isolated from goats' milk cheese (Asensio, Gomez & Pelaez) 25
Metabolism of *Butyrivibrio fibrisolvens* from rumen (Marounek & Petr) 272
Methanogens associated with ciliate protozoa in ruminal methane production (Newbold, Lassalas & Jouany) 230
Molecular analysis of *Verticillium dahliae* and *V. albo-atrum* (Koike, Watanabe, Nagao & Ohshima) 75
Nitrification *in vitro* by a range of filamentous fungi and yeasts (Falih & Wainwright) 18
Nutrition of tempe moulds (Graffham, Gordon, Westby & Owens) 223
PCR for specific detection of *Pseudomonas andropogonis* (Bagsic, Fegan, Li & Hayward) 87
Plasmid transformation in *Rhodococcus* spp. using electroporation (Shao, Dick & Behki) 261
Polyamines in *Paxillus involutus* exposed to zinc (Zarb & Walters) 93
Poultry bacteria biogenic amines (Georgnaras, Dykes & von Holy) 164
Preservation of mycobacteria (Iivanainen, Martikainen & Katila) 257
Pyrimidine metabolism in *Burkholderia cepacia* (Li & West) 340
RAPD for rapid typing of *Lactobacillus plantarum* (Johansson, Quednau, Molin & Ahrne) 155
RAPD of lactic acid bacteria and enterococci (Cocconcelli, Porro, Galandini & Senini) 376
Recombination in *Streptococcus bovis* (Brooker, Lum, Thomson & Ward) 292
Recovery of *Clostridium perfringens* spores (Labbe & Chang) 302
Recovery of heat-stressed *Escherichia coli* (Lim & Flint) 364
Recreational water microbiology (PHLS Water Surveillance Group) 267
Resuscitation of *Escherichia coli* O157:H7 (McCleery & Rowe) 252
Sour cassava starch lactobacilli (Figueroa, Davila & Pourquie) 126
Substrates of fungal laccase (Lonergan & Baker) 31
Sulphate-reducing bacteria in bovine faeces (Carli, Diker & Eyigor) 228
TECRA *Escherichia coli* O157 visual immunoassay (Flint & Hartley) 79
Three distinct *Penicillium* species (Lund) 60
Uptake of ^{14}C-chlorhexidine gluconate (Hiom, Furr & Russell) 20
Uracil auxotrophs of *Burkholderia cepacia* (Li & West) 336
Water, *Fusarium* spp. and fumonisins (Marin, Sanchis, Vinas, Canela & Magan) 298
Xanthan production using modified media (Rajeshwari, Prakash & Ghosh) 173
Yeast populations on *Milicia excelsa* (Li, Veenendaal, Ab Shukor, Cobbinah & Leifert) 322